





#### The 'State of Collective Bargaining across the North West'

North West TUC, as part of the 'Britain Needs A Pay Rise' campaign, has commissioned a research project looking at the state of collective bargaining and the pay position of workers in the region. This research will inform a series of briefings later in the year and will be used as part of our ongoing campaigning and media work.

We want to hear from union officials, negotiators, shop stewards and branch reps who negotiate and collectively bargain on behalf of members. The purpose is for us to get a picture of how collective bargaining has stood up in recent years. We want to hear about the successes and the stories were it hasn't gone so well. We don't celebrate our successes enough and nor do we share best practice across negotiators and reps. This is a great opportunity for us to celebrate the fantastic work of unions and also see where and how we can improve in representing our members. Only by filling in this survey are we able to do that.

If you would like any further information about the survey or the campaign, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Best wishes

Lynn Collins

Regional Secretary

North West TUC

#### **SECTION A**

1. Please specify the sector your workplace operates in □ Agriculture, Forestry and ■ Wholesale and Retail □ Professional, Scientific and **Fishing** Trade; Repair of Motor **Technical Activities** ■ Mining and Quarrying ■ Administrative and Support Vehicles and Manufacturing Service Activities Motorcycles ☐ Electricity, Gas, Steam ☐ Transportation and Public Administration and and Air Conditioning Storage Defense; Compulsory Social Supply □ Accommodation and Security ■ Water Supply; Sewerage, Food Service Activities Education ☐ Human Health and Social Waste Management and □ Information and Remediation Activities Work Activities Communication □ Construction ☐ Financial and □ Arts, Entertainment and ☐ Activities of Extraterritorial Insurance Activities Recreation Other Service Activities Organisations and Bodies ■ Real Estate Activities □ Activities of Household as Employers 2. Please specify the local authority area your workplace is located in ■ Blackburn with Darwen Lancashire □ Lancashire Rossendale ■ Blackpool ■ Lancashire Chorley □ Lancashire South Ribble ☐ Bolton □ Lancashire West Lancashire ■ Lancashire Fylde ■ Burnley ■ Lancashire Hyndburn □ Manchester ■ Bury □ Oldham □ Lancashire Lancaster □ Cheshire East ■ Lancashire Pendle □ Rochdale □ Halton ■ Salford □ Lancashire Preston ■ Knowsley ■ Lancashire Ribble Valley □ Sefton □ Liverpool □ Tameside ☐ St. Helens □ Trafford Warrington ■ Stockport □ Cheshire West ■ Wirral ■ Wigan 3. Please specify whether your workplace is private, public or third sector □ Private Public □ Third sector 4. What is the name of your union? ☐ Unite □ RMT ☐ SoR □ Prospect ■ UNISON ☐ EIS ☐ TSSA □ UCU ☐ GMB □ Community ■ BFAWU □ UCATT □ Usdaw ☐ FBU napo □ Advance ■ NUT ☐ CSP ■ BALPA ■ BDA ■ NASUWT ■ Equity □ PCS □ Accord

□ CWU

☐ ATL

□ BECTU□ Other

■ MU

☐ POA

■ NUJ

	5.	What other	r unions a	are p	resent at the	workplace?	(please write the	answer 
	All No	ne			recognized by			
<b>-</b>	<b>7.</b> Ye		ınion-empl	-	<b>recognition ag</b> No	reement at t	this workplace?	
	<b>8.</b> Ye:		ınion-empl	oyer [		reement at	this workplace?	
	9.	Approxima			y people are	employed a	at this workplace?	(please
					e write the ans t this workplace	•	rs of your union?	
	10	0.2. What is	this figure	as a p	percentage of e	ligible memb	ership?	
	11.	. What perce	entage of y	our n	nembers are fe	emale?		
	12.	. Has union : years?	membersh	ip ind	creased, decre	ased or stay	ved the same in the l	last 5
	Inc	reased			Decreased		Stayed the same	

### **SECTION B**

1. How is pay determined at this workplace?
Collectively bargained national industry-wide agreement
Collectively bargained local agreement covering a number of workplaces in the same
region
Collectively bargained at the workplace level (where the organization is a sole establishment)
Collectively bargained at the workplace level (where the organization consists of more than one workplace)
Collectively bargained at the level of the organization (where the organization consists of more than one workplace)
Set by management at a higher level in this organization
Set by management at this workplace
Negotiation with individual employees
Independent Pay Review Body
Some other way
2. How was pay determined at this workplace 5 years ago?
Collectively bargained national industry-wide agreement
Collectively bargained local agreement covering a number of workplaces in the same region
Collectively bargained at the workplace level (where the organization is a sole establishment)
Collectively bargained at the workplace level (where the organization consists of more than one workplace)
Collectively bargained at the level of the organization (where the organization consists of more than one workplace)
Set by management at a higher level in this organization
Set by management at this workplace
Negotiation with individual employees
Independent Pay Review Body
Some other way

## 3. Does management normally negotiate, consult, inform or not inform trade unions about the following?

Items	Not inform	Inform	Consult	Negotiate
Rates of pay				
Working hours				
Holiday entitlements				
Pensions entitlements				
Training of employees				
Grievances and disciplinary procedures				
Equal opportunities and diversity				
Health and safety				
Restructuring and organisational change				
The use of contingent labour				

## 4. In terms of bargaining priorities, please circle a number to indicate the importance of the following

Items	Les	s				N	lore
	Imp	ortant				Import	ant
Pay levels for all workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay distribution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay increases specifically for low-paid workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Job security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pension entitlements	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Working hours	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Staffing levels	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Equal opportunities and diversity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Training of employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Health and safety	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Restructuring and organisational change	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The use of contingent labour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

# 5. In terms of bargaining priorities, please indicate the importance of the following as it was 5 years ago

Items	Les Imp	s ortant				M Import	lore ant
Pay levels for all workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay distribution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay increases specifically for low-paid workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Job security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pension entitlements	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Working hours	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Staffing levels	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Equal opportunities and diversity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Training of employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Health and safety	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Restructuring and organisational change	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The use of contingent labour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

## 6. Over the last 5 years, how effective would you say the union have been in delivering benefits to members in the following areas?

Items	Very Inef	/ fective				V Effec	ery tive
Pay levels for all workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay distribution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay increases specifically for low-paid	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Job security of employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pension entitlements	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Working hours	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Staffing levels	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Equal opportunities and diversity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Training of employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Health and safety	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Restructuring and organisational change	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The use of contingent labour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

	7.	Please specify annu percentages)	ual pay ris	ses at th	is workplad	ce for the last 5 years	(in
20	09_		%	2012 _		%	
20	10 _		%	2013 _		%	
20	11 _		%				
		(7.65)?				or above the Living W	age
	All Alr Mo	(100%) most all (80-99%) ost (60-79%)	☐ Aroun☐ Some	nd half (40 e (20-39%	1-59%) [	Just a few (1-19%) None (0%)	
	<b>9.</b> Ye	<b>Is your employer a re</b> s	egistered L No	iving Wa	ge (7.65 per	hour) employer?	
	10	. Please indicate the workplace	average	wage in	cluding all	people employed at	this
	<b>11</b>	of workers that you	represent o	ver pay o			oup
	12	. What forms of indus that apply)?	trial action	have be	en taken to	support the dispute (tick	k all
		rikes of less than 1 day			Work to rule		
	En	rikes of a day or more nployees banning or resertime they work	stricting the		Other		
	13	. What forms of indus that apply)?	trial action	have be	en taken to	support the dispute (ticl	k all
		rikes of less than 1 day			Work to rule		
	En	rikes of a day or more nployees banning or res ertime they work	stricting the	Ц	Other		
_			ns for that			lease tick all that apply)	
	Pa	•			Staffing leve		
		b security of employees ension entitlements	•		Working arr	rtunities and diversity angements	
		orking hours			The use of	contingent labour	
	Dis	sciplinary matters or gri	evances		Other		

13. What was the main reason for that in	uus	unai action? (piease selectione)
Pay		Staffing levels
Job security of employees		Equal opportunities and diversity
Pension entitlements		Working arrangements
Working hours		The use of contingent labour
Disciplinary matters or grievances		Other
16. Were you satisfied with the outcome	s of	the dispute for the union members?
Very Dissatisfied		Somewhat Satisfied
Dissatisfied		Satisfied
Somewhat Dissatisfied		Very Satisfied
Neutral		

#### **SECTION C**

1. As a union representative, please circle a number to specify the degree of satisfaction with the following aspects of pay at this workplace

Items	Very	/ satisfie	d			V Satisf	ery ied
Overall level of pay employees receive at this workplace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay increases for low-paid employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay difference between highest and lowest paid staff	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay differences between males and females	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay differences between managers and non- management employees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay rises achieved as a result of the latest negotiations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pay rises typically achieved in the past	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

### 2. How influential are external pressures (e.g. market competition, demand for products, cuts in public spending levels etc.) on the following?

Items	Not influential at all	Somewhat influential	Influential	Very influential
Job security				
Work intensity				
Level of pay				
Union influence over the way things are organized in the workplace				
Union membership				

### 3. As a union representative, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Items		ongly agree				Stron Ag	gly ree
The level of job security at this workplace has significantly decreased in the last five years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
It is unlikely the employees at this workplace will lose their jobs in the near future	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I am satisfied with the level of job security for employees at this workplace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

4. Compared with other workplaces in	you	r sector how would you assess your
workplace's financial performance?		
Far below average		Somewhat above average
Below average		Above average
Somewhat below average		Far above average
About average		-

### 5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the recent recession?

Items	Stro	ngly				Stron	gly
	Disa	agree				Ag	ree
Collective bargaining agendas have been	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
narrowed down							
Collective bargaining priorities has changed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
This is not as good a place to work as it was	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
before the recession							
The conditions of employment at this workplace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
have deteriorated							
The management-union relationship has		2	3	4	5	6	7
deteriorated							
The organization has suffered as a	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
consequence of the recession							
The organization has operated in an	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
increasingly difficult external environment since							
the recession							
The recession has reduced the organization's		2	3	4	5	6	7
ability to increase pay levels							

## 6. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of the union at this workplace?

Items		ongly agree				Stron Ag	gly ree
The trade union has a lot of influence over	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
decisions made at this workplace							
The trade union here is able to hold	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
management to account							
The trade union here significantly affects the		2	3	4	5	6	7
way the organization is run							

#### 7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about this workplace?

Items			gly ree				Stror Ag	igly iree
Members of this union are willing to take	1		2	3	4	5	6	7
industrial action to support the aims of the union								
Informal communication channels with the	1		2	3	4	5	6	7
management are important for achieving union								
goals								
Informal communication with the management	1		2	3	4	5	6	7
would be useless without the ability to take								
industrial action								
The potential for industrial action is necessary				2	3	4	5	6
for successful collective bargaining outcomes			7					

## 8. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about management-union relations at this workplace?

Items		ongly agree				Stron Ag	gly ree
Union and management work together to make this organization a better place in which to work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Union and management have respect for each other's role	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Once agreement is made management stick to it	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
In this organization bargaining takes place in an atmosphere of good faith		2	3	4	5	6	7
A sense of fairness is associated with management-union relations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

### 9. What level of support do you receive from your union?

Items		ongly agree				Stron Ag	gly ree
The union provides me with specific training to support bargaining activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The union provides me with advice and guidance to support bargaining activity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The union provides me with support during collective bargaining	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

### **SECTION D**

### 1. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about this workplace?

Items	Strongly Disagree					Strongly Agree	
Considerable importance is placed on the	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
recruitment process							
Extensive training programmes are provided for	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
employees							
Employees have clear career paths in this	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
organization							
Managers regularly inform employees about the	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
relevant aspects of organizational life							
Employers support staff in their development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Some elements of pay are based on employee	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
individual performance							
Some elements of pay are based on	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
organizational performance							
Employees are encouraged to suggest		2	3	4	5	6	7
improvements in the way things are done in this							
organization							

## 2. How has the use of the following groups of workers changed during the last 5 years?

Items		eased ificantly		Incr Signifi	eased cantly
Direct employees on permanent contracts	1	2	3	4	5
Direct employees on permanent contracts working part-time	1	2	3	4	5
Direct employees on temporary contracts	1	2	3	4	5
Direct employees on zero-hour contracts	1	2	3	4	5
Agency workers	1	2	3	4	5
Self-employed	1	2	3	4	5
Subcontractors	1	2	3	4	5

3. Approximately, how many workers are in each of the following groups?	
Direct employees on permanent contracts	
Direct employees on permanent contracts working part-time	
Direct employees on temporary contracts	
Direct employees on zero-hour contracts	
Agency workers	
Self-employed_	
Subcontractors	

#### 4. Has the union attempted to recruit any of these groups of workers?

	Please tick as applicable								
Items	Yes	No/NA							
Direct employees on temporary contracts									
Direct employees on zero- hour contracts									
Agency workers									
Self-employed									
Subcontractors									

If all answers are NO/NA please go to SECTION E.

#### 5. Please tell us how effective have these attempts been to recruit these workers?

Items		ngly agree				Stron Ag	igly iree
Direct employees on temporary contracts	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Direct employees on zero-hour contracts	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Agency workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Self-employed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Subcontractors	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

### **SECTION E**

1. Please give your opinion on international context of the labour movement

Items		ngly agree				Stron Ag	gly ree
The UK's membership of the European Union is good for the union movement	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The British labour movement can learn a lot from the experiences of trade unions in other countries		2	3	4	5	6	7

	2. How long have you been Less than a year From 1 year to 3 year	From 4 years to 7 years
	3. Are you male or female? Male	Female
	<ul><li>4. How old are you?</li><li>18-24</li><li>25-30</li><li>31-40</li></ul>	41-55 56-65 Over 66
	_	etails (e-mail and/or phone number) if you would be ues raised in this survey with a member of the
	nail:	
	one:	
ina	me:	ted about other TUC activities in the region?
	Yes	No

### Thank you very much for your cooperation!

Please take the opportunity to share any comments or experiences that you feel may help improve collective bargaining activities in the field below:






